**Dvd14.-**

**Phrasal verbs**:

Verbs followed by prepositions. (in document annex the most importants)

* Two Word phrasal verbs

To carry on (to continue)

To find out (to discover something)

To come across (to find something or meet someone by chance -> *por casualidad*)

To get over (to forget about -> *olvidar*)

To get -> llegar, obtener

To get up -> levantarse

To get back -> volver

To get on -> subirse, ponerse

To look after (to take care of -> *para cuidar de*)

To look -> mirar, ver

To look up -> averiguar, buscar

To look after -> cuidar de, ocuparse de

To look for -> esperar, buscar

To look at -> examinar, buscar

* Three Word phrasal verbs

To check up on (to examine the condition of someone or something)

To get back together (to become a couple again, to reconcile)

To get on with (to have smooth relations -> *tener relaciones suaves*)

To look forward to (to think of a future event with pleasure -> *Pensar con placer en un futuro evento*)

**The first conditional:**

***IF + PRESENT SIMPLE …..+ FUTURE “WILL…” /***

1. for real possibilities

If you work with me, **I’ll** teach you all the tricks -> *Si trabajas conmigo, te enseñaré todos los trucos*

If we use a kettle, **I’ll** make tea faster -> *Si usamos un hervidor, haré té más rápido*

***IF + PRESENT SIMPLE …..+ MIGHT***

1. when you are not certain of the future result

If her father offers her a job, she **might** accept it -> *Si su padre le ofrece un trabajo, ella podría aceptarlo*

If he accept the job, he **might** move -> *si acepta el trabajo, podría mudarse*

**SECOND CONDITIONAL:** *Imaginary or improbable*

***If + past simple + …., would + base form of the verb***

If I **won** the lottery, I’d (**I would**) buy a house

If he **didn’t** smoke, he **wouldn’t** need an operation -> Si no fumara, no necesitaría una operación.

If you **ate** less, **you’d** lose more weight -> *Si comieras menos, perderías más peso*

**Exception**: to be

If I **were** you, I **would** do this -> *Si yo fuera tu, haría esto*.

I am tired

If I **were** you, I **would** go to bed *-> Si yo fuera tú, me iría a la cama*

“**I were** (I was) you” is probably the only subjunctive form left in English (*I was, you were, he/she/it was, we were, you were, they were*) you’re putting yourself in somebody else’s shoes

If I were rich and famous, I’d send an airplane

If he were rich and famous, he’d send an airplane

If I were you, I’d forget Jack *-> Si yo fuera tú, me olvidaría de Jack*

**Correct use the verbs tenses**

I will say something which is wrong:

When have you gone? *When use past simple: ->* When did you go?

What means this Word? *Auxiliary*: ->What does this Word mean?

Has he any brother? *Auxiliary:* ->Does he have any brother?

I live here since 1977. *Present continuous:->* I have been living here since 1977

What do you do tomorrow. *Future: ->* What are you doing tomorrow

They haven’t to work on Sundays. *Present:->* They don’t have to work on Sundays

Do she play tennis. *Auxiliary:-> Does she play tennis*

I call you later. *Snap decision: ->* I’ll call you later

He just left. *Present perfect: ->* he has just left

If I would know, I would tell you. *Second conditional: ->* If I knew, I would tell you

How much it cost?. *It’ is a question, you need an auxiliary: ->* How much does it cost?

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| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Tense*** | ***Example*** | ***Use*** |
| **Present Simple** | I **live** in the city center  She **doesn’t smoke** | Things that happen always or usually |
| **Present continuous** | He’**s looking for** a new job.  I’**m leaving** tomorrow | Things that are happening now or in the things that we have arranged for the future |
| **Present perfect** | I’v**e finished** the book | Recently finished actions |
|  | **Have** you ever **been** to Iran? | Past experiences |
| **Past simple** | We **saw** a god film last night.  We **didn’t do** anything yesterday | Finished actions in the past |
| **Past continuous** | He **was working** in Paris.  What **were** you **doing** at 7’00? | Actions that were in progress at a past time |
| **Be going to + infinitive** | I’**m going to see** Tom tonight | Future plans |
|  | Look! It’**s** **going** **to rain** | Predictions when we know/ can see |
| **Future:**  **Will/ won’t + infinitive** | You’**ll love** New York | Predictions |
| I’l**l phone** her later | Instant decisions |
|  | I’l**l help** you | Offers |
|  | I’l**l pay** you back tomorrow | Promises |

**Farewells (***despedidas***) and future contacts**

I’m sorry to see you go - > *Lamento verte ir*

I’m going to miss you -> *Te voy a extrañar*

Hope to see you again soon -> *Espero volver a verte pronto*

Call me from time to time

Let’s keep in touch

Let me know how you’re doing

**Goodbyes**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| All the best for you new job | Good luck with your new job | See you son |
| Take care | Look after yourself | Safe journey |
| Goodbye | Bye | Cheers |

**As time goes by** -> como pasa el tiempo

**Luckily** -> Por suerte

**Glad** -> Alegre

**Bold** -> negrita, audaz, valiente

**Catch** (to)-> Captura, pesca, trampa Verb coger, tomar, atrapar

**For a while** -> por un momento

**Smooth** (to)-> suave, liso **Verb** alisar

**Rare** -> raro, poco comun

**Rather** -> mas bien

**Pulling** -> traición

**Pull** (to)-> tiron, atracción **Verb** tirar, arrastrar

**Push** (to) -> **Verb** empujar

**To come across** (To find something or meet someone by chance) -> Encontrarnos (para encontrar algo o conocer a alguien por casualidad)

**Chance** -> casualidad

**It's your big break** -> es tu gran oportunidad

**You're just pulling my leg now** -> solo estas tomando de mi pierna ahora

**Godliness** -> devocion

**Clean and tidy** -> limpio y ordenado

**Well-lit** -> bien iluminado

**We have seen lives changing** -> hemos visto vidas cambiando

**Farewell** -> despedida